

School of Arts and Sciences
Department of History and Political Thought

HST 499 War, State, and Society in Early Modern Europe

CRN 20913

Semester Credit Hours: 3

Fall 2021

Instructor: Dr. Caleb Karges

MWF 1510-1600

Office Location: Alpha 108B

E-mail Address: caleb.karges@cui.edu



The MISSION of Concordia University Irvine

Concordia University, guided by the Great Commission of Christ Jesus and the Lutheran Confessions, empowers students through the liberal arts and professional studies for lives of learning, service and leadership.

Undergraduate Learning Outcomes (ULOs)

Written Communication (WC): Students will compose focused and coherent written content; organize and logically develop their ideas; find, analyze and integrate appropriate sources; and demonstrate facility in discipline- or genre-specific conventions of writing.

Oral Communication (OC): Students will make verbal presentations in which they articulate a central message, organize main ideas, integrate appropriate supporting information, employ language appropriate for the topic and audience, and utilize delivery techniques that enhance the presentation.

Systematic Inquiry (SI)—Critical Thinking & Information Literacy: Students will explain a problem, articulate a (hypo)thesis, investigate using appropriate sources, analyze the information, and craft logical conclusions and creative solutions to the problem.

Quantitative Reasoning (QR): Students will demonstrate understanding of quantitative facts and concepts, perform calculations successfully, and apply problem solving strategies to analyze quantitative data and to draw appropriate conclusions.

Christian Literacy and Faith (CLF): Students will describe the contents and contexts of the Bible, Christianity's major teachings, how the Christian faith connects to their academic discipline(s) and vocations in life, and have many opportunities to receive instruction in the Christian faith.

Service to Society and Church (SSC): Students will serve society in ethical and merciful ways, examining benefits gained and challenges encountered, and Christian students have many opportunities to serve the church.

Informed and Responsive Citizenship (IRC): Students will explain how political and economic systems have influenced citizenship in the United States and the world; interact effectively and ethically with people of various cultural/global contexts; engage with and analyze the arts; articulate how the culture of scientific knowledge relates to other disciplines; and describe healthy lifestyles.

Specialized Knowledge (SK): Students will apply knowledge in a specific field that draws on current research, scholarship and/or techniques in the field.

PURPOSE of the History and Political Thought Major

The History and Political Thought Department endeavors to equip students to "see life steadily and see it whole." The interdisciplinary nature of the courses required for this major attempts to look at the human experience both communally and individually as well as in both the past and present. The courses are approached from the liberal arts tradition of learning for the sake of learning and within the tradition of the humanities using great texts and looking at the "best of what has been thought and said". The courses cover a broad range of topics, generally include the primary works particular to the course subject, and have rigorous reading and writing expectations. The graduate of Concordia University with this major will not only have a mind well-filled, but well-trained.

Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs)

Christian Literacy and Life
Systematic Inquiry
Clear Communication
Sociocultural Responsiveness

I. Course Description

An intensive exploration of the relationship between warfare, state formation, and societal change in Europe from c.1450-c.1800. Topics covered: the Military Revolution Debate, Absolutism, the Wars of Religion, the General Crisis of the 17th Century, Contracting and Mercenaries, the Growth of Professional Navies and Standing Armies, State Finance, and Colonization. Students will then plan an archival research trip.

II. Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)

Students understand and can articulate the following:

1. The outlines of major historiographical debates
2. The relationship between war, state, and society
3. A general outline of events from c.1450-c.1800
4. Identify important developments in the history of European warfare
5. The importance of financial organs and credit for war making
6. How to identify archival collections and plan an archival trip

III. Course Management

- A. Course Assignments:
- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Comprehensive Final | 33% |
| Archival Research Trip Planning | 33% |
| Participation | 33% |
- B. Textbook(s) and other materials

Anderson, M.S. *War and Society in Europe of the Old Regime, 1618-1789*. London: Fontana, 1988.
Black, Jeremy, ed. *War in the Early Modern World: 1450 - 1815*. Reprinted. London: Routledge, 2004.

- Brewer, John. *The Sinews of Power: War, Money, and the English State, 1688-1783*. 1st Harvard University pbk. ed. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- Glete, Jan. *War and the State in Early Modern Europe: Spain, the Dutch Republic, and Sweden as Fiscal-Military States, 1500-1660*. Warfare and History. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Hale, J. R. *War and Society in Renaissance Europe: 1450 - 1620*. War and European Society. Stroud: Sutton, 1998.
- Parker, Geoffrey. *The Military Revolution: Military Innovation and the Rise of the West, 1500-1800*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Parrott, David. *The Business of War: Military Enterprise and Military Revolution in Early Modern Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Rogers, Clifford J., ed. *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.

C. Evaluation

Grading Scale:

A = 100-93	B- = 82-80	D+ = 69-67
A- = 92-90	C+ = 79-77	D = 66-63
B+ = 89-87	C = 76-73	D- = 62-60
B = 86-83	C- = 72-70	F = 59 and below

D. Policy on Honesty and Plagiarism:

This course seeks to empower students for independent learning, resourcefulness, clear thinking, and perception. All submitted work and activities should be genuine reflections of individual achievement from which the student should derive personal satisfaction and a sense of accomplishment. Plagiarism and cheating subvert these goals and will be treated according to the policy stated in the Student Handbook.

The instructor reserves the right to utilize electronic means to help prevent plagiarism. Students agree that by taking this course all assignments are subject to submission for textual similarity review to SafeAssign via Blackboard. Assignments submitted to SafeAssign will be included as source documents in SafeAssign's restricted access database solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism in such documents.

Any instance of plagiarism or cheating will result in automatic failure of the course.

E. "Reasonable Accommodation" Statement:

Students desiring accommodations on the basis of physical, learning, or psychological disability for this class are to contact the Disability and Learning Resource Center (DLRC). The DLRC is located in Suite 114 on the 1st floor of the Administration Building. You can reach the DLRC by dialing extension 3039.

F. Classroom-specific Policies:

No electronics are allowed in the classroom. This includes (but is not limited to) cell phones, tablets, e-readers, and laptops. Think of all the annoying things people do in a movie theater: **Don't do those things**. Please be considerate to your fellow classmates.

G. Policy on Use of Electronics in the Classroom

Students are expected to be fully present in class in mind as well as body. The use of all electronic devices, especially laptops and phones, is prohibited in the classroom. *Failure to comply with this rule may result in expulsion from the classroom for the day and an automatic failure of any quiz or other assignment given on that day*. Exceptions will only be provided to students who present their accommodations from the DLRC.

H. Acceptance of Conditions in Syllabus and Anything Expressed by the Professor Verbally or in Writing

By continuing in this class, the student agrees to all conditions listed in this syllabus and all conditions imposed by the professor whether verbally or in writing. If these conditions are unacceptable, then the student *must drop the course*.

Class Schedule Fall 2021 (Subject to Revision)

- Week 1 **What is about to happen?**
- Week 2 **Introduction: War and the State**
- Week 3 **War and Society**
9/6 No Class, Labor Day
Class on Wednesday
- Week 4 **The Military Revolution**
- Week 5 **The Standing Army**
- Week 6 **The Standing Navy**
- Week 7 **The Fiscal-Military State**
10/8 Mid Semester Break, No Class
- Week 8 **The Military Enterpriser and Fiscal-Military System**
- Week 9 **The French Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars**
- Week 10 **The Global Dimension 1: The Americas**
- Week 11 **The Global Dimension 2: Eurasia**
- Week 12 **Comprehensive Final Exam**
11/10 Veterans Day – No Class
- Week 13 **Archival Trip Planning**
- Week 14 **Thanksgiving Break**
11/22-11/26 Thanksgiving Break No Class
- Week 15 **Archival Trip Planning and Paleography**
- Week 16 **Archival Trip Planning and Paleography**
- Week 17 **Finals Week**
Present Archival Trip Proposal

War, State, and Society in Early Modern Europe

Weekly Reading List

Week 2: Introduction: War and the State

Asch, Ronald G. "War and State-Building." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 322–37. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Gunn, Stephen. "War and the Emergence of the State: Western Europe, 1350-1600." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 50–73. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Hintze, Otto. "Military Organization and the Organization of the State." In *The Historical Essays of Otto Hintze*, edited by Felix Gilbert, 178–215. New York: Oxford University Press, 1975.

Veszpremy, Laszlo. "The State and Military Affairs in East-Central Europe, 1380-c.1520s." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 96–109. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Week 3: War and Society

Essential:

Anderson, M.S. *War and Society in Europe of the Old Regime, 1618-1789*. London: Fontana, 1988.

Corvisier, André. *Armies and Societies in Europe, 1494-1789*. Translated by Abigail Siddall. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1979.

Hale, J. R. *War and Society in Renaissance Europe: 1450 - 1620*. War and European Society. Stroud: Sutton, 1998.

Tallett, Frank. "Soldiers in Western Europe, c. 1500-1790." In *Fighting for a Living: A Comparative History of Military Labour 1500-2000*, edited by Erik Jan Zürcher, 135–68. Work around the Globe, volume 1. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2013.

Trim, D. J. B. "Conflict, Religion, and Ideology." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 278–99. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Recommended:

Clark, George N. *War and Society in the Seventeenth Century*. Reprint. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1985.

Kimerling Wirschafter, Elise. "Military Service and the Russian Social Order, 1649-1861." In *Fighting for a Living: A Comparative History of Military Labour 1500-2000*, edited by Erik Jan Zürcher, 393–418. Work around the Globe, volume 1. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2013.

Miller, James. "The Scottish Mercenary as a Migrant Labourer in Europe, 1550-1650." In *Fighting for a Living: A Comparative History of Military Labour 1500-2000*, edited by Erik Jan Zürcher, 169–200. Work around the Globe, volume 1. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2013.

Morieux, Renaud. "French Prisoners of War, Conflicts of Honour, and Social Inversions in England, 1744-1783." *The Historical Journal* 56, no. 1 (2013): 55–88.

Nolan, John S. "The Militarization of the Elizabethan State." *Journal of Military History* 58 (1994): 391–420.

Parker, Geoffrey. "Mutiny and Discontent in the Spanish Army of Flanders 1572–1607." *Past and Present* 58, no. 1 (1973): 38–52.

Pepper, Simon. "Sword and Spade: Military Construction in Renaissance Italy." *Construction History* 16 (2000): 13–32.

Sikora, Michael. "Change and Continuity in Mercenary Armies: Central Europe, 1650-1750." In *Fighting for a Living: A Comparative History of Military Labour 1500-2000*, edited by

Erik Jan Zürcher, 201–42. *Work around the Globe*, volume 1. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2013.

Way, Peter. “‘The Scum of Every County, the Refuse of Mankind’: Recruiting the British Army in the Eighteenth Century.” In *Fighting for a Living: A Comparative History of Military Labour 1500-2000*, edited by Erik Jan Zürcher, 291–330. *Work around the Globe*, volume 1. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2013.

Wilson, Peter H. “German Women and War, 1500-1800.” *War in History* 3, no. 2 (April 1996): 127–60.

Wilson, Peter H. “Social Militarization in Eighteenth-Century Germany.” *German History* 18, no. 1 (January 1, 2000): 1–39.

Week 4: The Military Revolution

Essential:

- Black, Jeremy. "A Military Revolution? A 1660-1792 Perspective." In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 95–114. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- Mortimer, Geoff. "Introduction: Was There a 'Military Revolution' in the Early Modern Period?" In *Early Modern Military History, 1450-1815*, edited by Geoff Mortimer, 1–5. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire ; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Parker, Geoffrey. *The Military Revolution: Military Innovation and the Rise of the West, 1500-1800*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Parker, Geoffrey. "In Defense of The Military Revolution." In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 337–65. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- Parker, Geoffrey. "'The Military Revolution, 1560-1660' - A Myth?" In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 37–54. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- Roberts, Michael. "The Military Revolution, 1560-1660." In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 13–36. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- Rogers, Clifford J. "The Military Revolutions of the Hundred Years War." In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 55–94. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.

Recommended:

- Ayton, Andrew, and J.L. Price, eds. *The Medieval Military Revolution: State, Society and Military Change in Medieval and Early Modern Europe*. London: I.B. Tauris, 1995.
- Downing, Brian M. *The Military Revolution and Political Change: Origins of Democracy and Autocracy in Early Modern Europe*. First Princeton paperback. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.
- Gonzalez de Leon, Fernando. "Spanish Military Power and the Military Revolution." In *Early Modern Military History, 1450-1815*, edited by Geoff Mortimer, 25–42. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire ; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Hill, James Michael. "The Distinctiveness of Gaelic Warfare, 1400-1750." *European History Quarterly* 22, no. 3 (July 1992): 323–45.
- Lynn, John A. "The Trace Italienne and the Growth of Armies: The French Case." In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern*

- Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 169–200. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- Mork, Gordon R. “Flint and Steel: A Study in Military Technology and Tactics in 17th-Century Europe.” In *Warfare in Europe 1650–1792*, edited by Jeremy Black, 488–514. London: Routledge, 2005.
- Parrott, David. “The Utility of Fortifications in Early Modern Europe: Italian Princes and Their Citadels, 1540-1640.” *War in History* 7, no. 2 (April 2000): 127–53.
- Parrott, David. “Strategy and Tactics in the Thirty Years’ War: The ‘Military Revolution.’” In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 227–52. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- Rogers, Clifford J. “The Military Revolution in History and Historiography.” In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 1–10. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- Showalter, Dennis. “Thinking about Military Revolution.” *Historically Speaking* 4, no. 4 (2003): 9–10.
- Storrs, Christopher, and H.M. Scott. “The Military Revolution and the European Nobility, c. 1600-1800.” *War in History* 3, no. 1 (1996): 1–41.
- Tallett, Frank, and D. J. B. Trim. “‘That Was Then and Now Is Now’: An Overview of Change and Continuity in Late-Medieval and Early-Modern Warfare.” In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 1–26. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Week 5: The Standing Army

Essential:

Lynn, John A. "Forging the Western Army in Seventeenth-Century France." In *The Dynamics of Military Revolution, 1300-2050*, edited by MacGregor Knox and Williamson Murray, 35–56. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Nimwegen, Olaf van. "The Transformation of Army Organisation in Early-Modern Western Europe, c.1500-1789." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 159–80. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Parrott, David. "From Military Enterprise to Standing Armies: War, State, and Society in Western Europe, 1600-1700." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 74–95. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Recommended:

Barker, Thomas M. *Army, Aristocracy, and Monarchy: Essays on War, Society, and Government in Austria, 1618-1780*. East European Monographs. Boulder: Social Science Monographs, 1982.

Childs, John. *The Army of Charles II*. Studies in Social History. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1976.

Childs, John. *The Army, James II, and the Glorious Revolution*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1980.

Childs, John. *The British Army of William III, 1689-1702*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1987.

Hellie, Richard. "The Petrine Army: Continuity, Change, and Impact." *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 8, no. 2 (1974): 237–53.

Hochedlinger, Michael. *Austria's Wars of Emergence: War, State and Society in the Habsburg Monarchy 1683 - 1797*. Modern Wars in Perspective. London: Longman, 2003.

Jones, Colin. "The Military Revolution and the Professionalisation of the French Army Under the Ancien Regime." In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 149–68. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.

Keep, John. "Feeding the Troops: Russian Army Supply Policies during the Seven Years War." *Canadian Slavonic Papers* 29, no. 1 (March 1987): 24–44.

Lynn, John A. "Recalculating French Army Growth During the Grand Siecle, 1610-1715." In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 117–48. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.

- Lynn, John A. "The Trace Italienne and the Growth of Armies: The French Case." In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 169–200. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- Lynn, John A. *Giant of the Grand Siècle: The French Army, 1610-1715*. Cambridge ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Murphey, Rhoads. "Ottoman Military Organisation in South-Eastern Europe, c.1420-1720." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 135–58. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Rowlands, Guy. "Louis XIV, Aristocratic Power and the Elite Units of the French Army." *French History* 13, no. 3 (September 1, 1999): 303–31.
- Rowlands, Guy. *The Dynastic State and the Army under Louis XIV: Royal Service and Private Interest, 1661-1701*. Cambridge Studies in Early Modern History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Rowlands, Guy. "Moving Mars: The Logistical Geography of Louis XIV's France." *French History* 25 (2011): 492–514.
- Schworer, Lois G. *"No Standing Armies!": The Antiarmy Ideology in Seventeenth-Century England*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1974.
- Showalter, Dennis E. "Tactics and Recruitment in Eighteenth Century Prussia." In *Warfare in Europe 1650-1792*, edited by Jeremy Black, 429–55. Trowbridge, Wiltshire: The Cromwell Press, 2005.
- Smith, Hannah. "The Army, Provincial Urban Communities, and Loyalist Cultures in England, c. 1714-50." *Journal of Early Modern History* 15, no. 1–2 (2011): 139–58.
- Smith, Hannah. "Politics, Patriotism, and Gender: The Standing Army Debate on the English Stage, circa 1689–1720." *Journal of British Studies* 50, no. 1 (2011): 48–75.
- Stone, Daniel. "Patriotism and Professionalism: The Polish Army in the Eighteenth Century." In *Warfare in Europe 1650-1792*, edited by Jeremy Black, 295–306. Trowbridge, Wiltshire: The Cromwell Press, 2005.
- Storrs, Christopher. "The Army of Lombardy and the Resilience of Spanish Power in Italy in the Reign of Carlos II (1665-1700) (Part I)." *War in History* 4, no. 4 (October 1997): 371–97.
- . "The Army of Lombardy and the Resilience of Spanish Power in Italy in the Reign of Carlos II (1665-1700) (Part II)." *War in History* 5, no. 1 (January 1998): 1–22.
- Wilson, Peter H. *German Armies: War and German Politics, 1648-1806*. Warfare and History. London: Routledge, 1998.

Week 6: The Standing Navy

Essential:

Glete, Jan. "Naval Power, 1450-1650: The Formative Age." In *Early Modern Military History, 1450-1815*, edited by Geoff Mortimer, 81–100. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire ; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

Glete, Jan. "Warfare at Sea 1450-1815." In *War in the Early Modern World: 1450 - 1815*, edited by Jeremy Black, Reprinted., 25–52. London: Routledge, 2004.

Sicking, Louis. "Naval Warfare in Europe, c.1330-c.1680." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 236–63. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Recommended:

Bowen, H.V. "The Contractor State, c. 1650–1815." *International Journal of Maritime History* 25, no. 1 (June 2013): 239–74.

Bruijn, J. R. *The Dutch Navy of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*. Research in Maritime History, no. 45. St. John's, Newfoundland: International Maritime Economic History Association, 2011.

Coleman, D. C. "Naval Dockyards under the Later Stuarts." *The Economic History Review* 6, no. 2 (1953): 134.

Darnell, Benjamin. "Reconsidering the Guerre de Course under Louis XIV: Naval Policy and Strategic Downsizing in an Era of Fiscal Overextension." In *Strategy and the Sea: Essays in Honour of John B. Hattendorf*, edited by Benjamin Darnell, Evan Wilson, J. Ross Dancy, and N.A.M. Rodger, 37–48. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell & Brewer, 2016.

Darnell, Benjamin. "The Financial Administration of the French Navy during the War of the Spanish Succession." DPhil, University of Oxford, 2015.

Morriss, Roger. *The Foundations of British Maritime Ascendancy: Resources, Logistics and the State, 1755-1815*. Cambridge Military Histories. Cambridge, [England] ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Neufeld, Matthew. "Neither Private Contractors nor Productive Partners: The English Fiscal-Naval State and London Hospitals, 1660–1715." *International Journal of Maritime History* 28, no. 2 (2016): 268–90.

Rodger, N. A. M. *The Command of the Ocean: A Naval History of Britain, 1649-1815*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2005.

Week 7: The Fiscal-Military State

Essential:

Brewer, John. *The Sinews of Power: War, Money, and the English State, 1688-1783*. 1st Harvard University pbk. ed. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1990.

Dickson, P.G.M. *The Financial Revolution in England: A Study in the Development of Public Credit, 1689-1756*. London: Macmillan, 1967.

Glete, Jan. *War and the State in Early Modern Europe: Spain, the Dutch Republic, and Sweden as Fiscal-Military States, 1500-1660*. Warfare and History. London: Routledge, 2002.

Graham, Aaron, and Patrick Walsh, eds. *The British Fiscal-Military States, 1660-c.1783*. London: Routledge, 2016.

Storrs, Christopher, ed. *The Fiscal-Military State in Eighteenth-Century Europe: Essays in Honour of P.G.M. Dickson*. Farnham, England: Ashgate, 2009.

Torres Sánchez, Rafael, ed. *War, State and Development: Fiscal-Military States in the Eighteenth Century*. Pamplona: Ediciones Universidad de Navarra, 2007.

Recommended:

Charters, Erica. "The Caring Fiscal-Military State during the Seven Years War, 1756–1763." *The Historical Journal* 52, no. 4 (2009): 921–41.

Glete, Jan. "Warfare, Entrepreneurship, and the Fiscal-Military State." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 300–321. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Godsey, William D. *The Sinews of Habsburg Power: Lower Austria in a Fiscal-Military State 1650-1820*. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.

Graham, Aaron. "Auditing Leviathan: Corruption and State Formation in Early Eighteenth-Century Britain." *The English Historical Review* 128, no. 533 (August 1, 2013): 806–38.

Graham, Aaron. "Military Contractors and the Money Markets, 1700-15." In *The British Fiscal-Military States, 1660-c.1783*, edited by Aaron Graham and Patrick Walsh, 83–112. London: Routledge, 2016.

Innes, Joanna. "The Domestic Face of the Military-Fiscal State: Government and Society in Eighteenth-Century Britain." In *An Imperial State at War*, edited by Lawrence Stone, 96–127. London: Routledge, 1994.

John, A. H. "War and the English Economy, 1700–1763." *The Economic History Review* 7, no. 3 (1955): 329–44.

Jones, D. W. "Defending the Revolution: The Economics, Logistics, and Finance of England's War Effort, 1688-1712." In *The World of William and Mary: Anglo-Dutch Perspectives*

- on the Revolution of 1688-89*, edited by Dale Hoak and Mordechai Feingold, 59–74. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1996.
- Karges, Caleb. “The Logistics of the Allied War Effort in the Mediterranean.” In *Der Spanische Erbfolgekrieg (1701–1714) Und Seine Auswirkungen: In Memoriam Teodora Toleva*, edited by Katharina Arnegger, Leopold Auer, Friedrich Edelmayer, and Thomas Just, 95–118. *Mitteilungen Des Österreichischen Staatsarchivs Sonderband 16*. Innsbruck: Studienverlag, 2018.
- Lynn, John A. “How War Fed War: The Tax of Violence and Contributions during the Grand Siècle.” *Journal of Modern History* 65 (1993): 286–310.
- Perjés, Geza. “Army Provisioning, Logistics, and Strategy in the Second Half of the 17th Century.” In *Warfare in Europe 1650-1792*, edited by Jeremy Black, 109–59. Trowbridge, Wiltshire: The Cromwell Press, 2005.
- Rowlands, Guy. *The Financial Decline of a Great Power: War, Influence, and Money in Louis XIV’s France*. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Storrs, Christopher. *War, Diplomacy and the Rise of Savoy, 1690-1720*. Cambridge Studies in Italian History and Culture. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Thompson, I.A.A. “‘Money, Money, and Yet More Money!’ Finance, the Fiscal-State, and the Military Revolution.” In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 273–98. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.

Week 8: The Military Enterpriser and Fiscal-Military System

Essential:

Glete, Jan. "Warfare, Entrepreneurship, and the Fiscal-Military State." In *European Warfare, 1350-1750*, edited by Frank Tallett and D. J. B. Trim, 300–321. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Parrott, David. *The Business of War: Military Enterprise and Military Revolution in Early Modern Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

Wilson, Peter H., and Marianne Klerk. "The Business of War Untangled: Cities as Fiscal-Military Hubs in Europe (1530s–1860s)." *War in History*, 2020, 1-24.

Prof. Peter Wilson: 'Europe's Fiscal-Military System and the Nationalisation of War 1530-1870'
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d32qi1UIHHQ>

Recommended:

Graham, Aaron. "Huguenots, Jacobites, Prisoners and the Challenge of Military Remittances in Early Modern Warfare." *War & Society* 40, no. 3 (2021): 171–87.

Klerk, Marianne. "The 'fiscal-Military Hub' of Amsterdam: Intermediating the French Subsidies to Sweden during the Thirty Years' War." In *Subsidies, Diplomacy, and State Formation in Europe, 1494-1789: Economies of Allegiance*, edited by Svante Norrhem and Erik Thomson. Lund, Sweden: Lund University Press, 2020.

Martoccio, Michael Paul. "'The Place for Such Business': The Business of War in the City of Genoa, 1701-1714." *War in History*, 2021, 1–21.

Martoccio, Michael. "'A Man of Particular Ability': A Jewish-Genoese Military Contractor in the Fiscal-Military System." *Business History*, 2021, 1–28.

Parrott, David. "Strategy and Tactics in the Thirty Years' War: The 'Military Revolution.'" In *The Military Revolution Debate: Readings on the Military Transformation of Early Modern Europe*, edited by Clifford J. Rogers, 227–52. History and Warfare. Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.

Potter, D. "The International Mercenary Market in the Sixteenth Century: Anglo-French Competition in Germany, 1543-50." *The English Historical Review* CXI, no. 440 (February 1, 1996): 24–58.

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